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Jakub Novák

Stratification of Real Estate of the Olomouc Nobility in the 14th and 15th Centuries

The article deals with the issue of stratification of real estate of the Olomouc nobility in the 14th and 15th centuries. Both written sources and the results of archaeological research and building historical surveys were used. The review covers not only the space of the city as institution, but the areas of the Olomouc castle outer bailey and the castle itself are also taken into account.

Keywords: real estate, nobility, Olomouc, 14th century, 15th century

Robert Vlk

Clerus ludens et bibens

Spirituals as Drinkers and Players of the Czech Middle Ages

The study deals with the problem of alcoholism and gambling of medieval man using the example of the clergy of the Prague archdiocese. Based mainly on three principle documents from the 14th and the beginning of the 15th century, the author analyses both the official approach of the Catholic Church to excessive consumption of alcoholic beverages and to gambling, as well as the everyday behaviour of individual representatives of the clergy. The analysis shows that the clergy frequented pubs, speakeasies and the gambling dens of the day, played games of chance and often got drunk, repeatedly violating the regulations laid down by the church authorities.

Keywords: alcohol, gambling, clergy, backgammon, dice, wine, beer, pre-Hussite period, 14th century, Prague (arch)diocese

Jan Županič

The Šternberk Case

On the Transformation of the Aristocratic Titles of the Czech Post-White Mountain Nobility

Using as an example the Bohemian aristocratic family of the Šternberks, the study deals with the transformation of aristocratic titles and the estates hierarchy after the Battle of the White Mountain and the restructuring of Czech elites within the reformed Habsburg Monarchy, where dominant power passed definitively from the estates to the sovereign.

Keywords: nobility, Šternberk, estates, Habsburg Monarchy

Petr Tesař

An (Un)Known Decree on Burial from 1772 and Its Silesian Elegy

An Example of Enlightenment Intervention in the Life of the Church in the Interests of the State

The text deals with the unknown decree of Maria Theresa dated 14th August 1772, regulating burial in churches, and its fate in Silesia. This sanitary standard is one of the oldest regulations in our country, having as its aim the maintenance of hygiene in the public space, the separating of the worlds of the living and the dead, and the medicalisation of death and dying. Against the background of social changes, the context preceding the issue of the decree, the circumstances of its issue, its application in the Duchy of Silesia and the practical implications for the Catholic Church are reviewed. The impact of the decree in the European context is also reviewed.

Keywords: burial, Maria Theresa, health standards, 18th century, Enlightenment

Pavel Kladiwa

Municipal Self-Government and Public Life in the Rural Milieu in Moravia, 1850–1914 The Players in Rural Modernisation

The study presents the activities of municipal self-governments and public life in the rural environment of Moravia from the middle of the 19th century up to the First World War, based on a sample of six judicial districts (Zábřeh, Příbor, Místek, Uničov, Valašské Meziříčí and Vsetín). Its aim is to map the phenomenon of social change and modernisation, based on an analysis of municipal elections, the activities of local authorities, the life of associations, social conflicts and the nationalisation of the milieu.

Keywords: 19th century, Moravia, rural milieu, municipal self-government and communal life, modernisation and social conflicts

Jan Pezda

Tourism

A Retrotopian Sediment of Modernity

The article historicises tourism as a purely modern form of the mobility whose internal morphology took shape in Europe at the turn of the 18th and 19th centuries. For this it uses Hasso Spode's innovative historical-mental approach, which in German historiography has been a prime mover in research into tourism over the last three decades. With its help, the text reveals that travel, which had formed a diverse tangle of motifs, experiences, ideas and practices since the end of the 18th century, began to be consolidated by the psychomental basic foundation at its core: a tourist gaze. The article therefore primarily seeks to offer historians a non-traditional, and in Czech historiography completely neglected, conceptualization of the history of travel, which would allow domestic research to open up new research perspectives, raise novel research questions and shed light on old problems from new perspectives. The article connects the current form of tourism back to its original historical form, thus being presented as a contradictory phenomenon of modernity. Tourism in the text is thus treated as a consequence of the human desire for an authentic experience as well as a result of the much-discussed idea of "progress" and a product of the so-called "temporalization of time". It is depicted as an internally divided phenomenon encompassed by human nostalgia, romanticism and progressive pessimism, but also by utopian thinking and progressive optimism.

Keywords: tourism, travel, mobility, time, modernity, Hasso Spode

Radomír Vlček – Lenka Vlčková Kryčerová

The Base for the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences Facilities in Brno Establishment and Changes of the Coordination Workplace of the Moravian Institutes and Facilities of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences (ČSAV)

The study focuses on the hitherto not entirely obvious aspect of the organisational structure of non-university scientific research in Czechoslovakia, on the regional base of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences in Brno. It follows its development from 1952 to the end of 1989. It draws attention to the original intention to be an institution helping to organise science in the Brno region and to participate in the establishment and development of ČSAV facilities, but then soon reduced to making economic and technical arrangements for them. What it retained was a certain form of coordinating body made up of the directors of institutes and heads of separate facilities. The study examines the growth of its significance in the second half of the 1960s, the reluctance of the ČSAV presidium to accept it in the 1970s and its transformation in the 1980s, when it became the basis for the establishment of the South Moravian base of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences. It also draws attention to the share of the Brno base of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences of cooperation with universities, its dealings with state and party bodies and the efforts to support the legitimate, e.g. relocation requirements of facilities through a uniform "Brno"

procedure. The study is mainly based on archival sources stored at the Masaryk Institute and in the ČSAV Archives. Nor does it ignore the secondary literature, although this has so far paid little attention to the phenomenon of the Brno base. The essence of the study is to recall the regional specifics of scientific research and the necessity of the existence of a coordinating body, which was meant to be a link between the central bodies of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences and various independent institutes and branches in Moravia.

Keywords: History of science, ČSAV, Brno base of facilities of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, South Moravian base of facilities of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, Association of Moravian Facilities of the AV ČR, 20th century, František Pišek, Přemysl Ryš, Josef Kratochvíl

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