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Věnováno
Bronislavu Chocholáčovi
a
Tomáši Knozovi
k jejich významným životním jubileím

Andrea Štěpánková

A Clash of Authority, Conscience, and Pragmatism: The Catholic Church and the Anabaptists in Moravia in the 16th and 17th Century

This paper analyzes the attitudes of Catholic Church representatives toward the Anabaptists in Moravia during the 16th and 17th century, and to what extent these attitudes were influenced by post-Tridentine Catholic policy. Furthermore, it seeks to identify the role of clergy in the (non-)persistence of Anabaptists in the region and their involvement in anti-Anabaptist policy. Additionally, the study defines other roles that Catholic clergy assumed in their interactions with Anabaptists and examines to what extent these roles were shaped by the religious affiliation of both parties.

Keywords: anabaptists, catholic church, early modern period, religious minorities, counter-reformation

Martin Drozda

Economic Management of the Village Community in Krčmaň before the Abolition of Servitude

The study deals with the economy of a village community in Moravia before the abolition of servitude, using the example of the village of Krčmaň. The analysis of the municipal economy of the village is based on a rarely preserved set of municipal accounts from the years 1625–1848. The study follows how the income and expenses of this village changed from the 17th to the mid-19th century and also traces the form, importance and function of the municipal economy. The paper includes the topic of municipal property and social transformation of the village community during this period as well.

Keywords: village community, rural history, municipal property, municipal finance, Krčmaň

Pavel Kocman

A Prophecy about Valtice and Other Surrounding Places, from 1678

or

What Good Came out of It for Fire Prevention in Lednice and Bad for the Jews Coming There

The article analyses the content of an anonymous prophecy on witchcraft and fires from 1678 which were to take place in Valtice (Feldsberg), Lednice (Eisgrub), Wilfersdorf, owned by the Liechtenstein family, and in Mikulov (Nikolsburg, owned by the Dietrichstein family). It assesses the circumstances of its emergence, possible connections to the witch trials in Šumperk and the impact of the prophecy on fire prevention. In addition to the damage that witches were supposed to cause, the prophecy also warns against Jewish arsonists.

Keywords: prophecy, witchcraft, Jews, Valtice, Lednice

Pavel Pumpr

The Priest, His Household, and Family in Moravia in the 18th Century

According to the post-Tridentine church, a Catholic parish priest was expected to be a zealous shepherd of the souls entrusted to him, while at the same time leading a way of life distinct from that of the laity, one based on celibacy. Through his pastoral and economic activities, he nevertheless remained integrated into local society. The present study examines this issue through an analysis of the circle of individuals who lived in the priest's immediate vicinity, within his rectory. Based on an analysis of one hundred probate documents of clerics who were active in the Olomouc diocese from the 1740s to the 1780s, it shows the specific composition of the parish priest's household. In addition to servants and an auxiliary cleric, this household often included the parish priest's relatives. However, ties between priests and their relatives were not confined to cases in which they shared a residence.

Keywords: parish priest, Olomouc diocese, 18th century, parish priest's household, priest's relatives, probate documents of clerics

Věra Slováková

Methodological Possibilities of Studying the Social and Professional Structure of Subjects in the Modern Period

This article introduces the international occupation classification systems HISCO, HISCLASS, and HISCAM to the Czech environment, aiming to facilitate generalization and simplification of data and enable comparisons with foreign research. The methodology is applied to data on occupations of subjects from the Slavkov u Brna (Austerlitz) estate in the second half of eighteenth century, using records from the town of Slavkov and the village of Křenovice. The analysis demonstrates the process and challenges of coding historical professions to create a basis for systematic, comparative study of social structure and mobility.

Keywords: social structure, social mobility, modern period, town, village

Veronika Macháňová

Research Perspectives on Moravian Minor Schooling in the Context of the Habsburg Monarchy

This study proposes a methodological framework for research on Moravian minor schooling (Trivial-Schulwesen) in 1774–1792, addressing the historiographical gap compared to Bohemian research. It clarifies terminological inconsistencies essential for a comparison within the Habsburg Monarchy and identifies underutilized sources, particularly the 1787–1791 school reports. Four research areas are formulated: implementation of reforms, actors' strategies, intersections of Josephine reforms, and social dimensions of attendance. A combination of quantitative analysis and case studies reveals the gap between policy and practice.

Keywords: minor schooling, school reforms, Moravia, 18th century, General School Ordinance

Jan Dvořák

Josef Válka and Structuralism

Consideration of Studies in Cultural History

This contribution tries to answer the question of the extent to which Josef Válka was influenced as a historian by structuralism. Attention is focused primarily on his theoretical and interpretative texts from the 1970s and 1980s, where he addressed the problem of culture and cultural history. Two ideal types of structuralism are defined as the instrument of analysis: Czech and French.

Keywords: Josef Válka, types of structuralism, culture, cultural history

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